

**NALSAR PROXIMATE EDUCATION
NALSAR UNIVERSITY OF LAW, HYDERABAD
P.G.DIPLOMA IN INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN LAW
2003-04**

PAPER III – Means and Methods of Warfare

Time: 2 hours and 30 minutes

Marks: 75

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- 1. The questions to be interpreted as given and no clarification can be sought from the invigilator**
 - 2. Students may be permitted to carry the bare text of the instruments and the codes.**
 - 3. Answer any Five. All questions carry equal marks (15 marks each)**
 - 4. Clearly indicate the Question numbers**
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1. Examine the reasons for the increasing importance given to Protection of civilians in emerging humanitarian law.
 2. Define Military objective and distinguish the same from Civilian objective. Explain the rule of Proportionality.
 3. Critically evaluate the law relating to Naval Warfare.
 4. Explain the salient provisions of the Additional Protocol I, 1977 relating to Protection of Civilians.
 5. Examine the legality of the use of Nuclear weapon in armed conflicts. Refer to the observation of the International Court of Justice.
 6. “The means of warfare are not unlimited” – Comment with special reference to the use of Chemical and Biological weapons.
 7. Write an essay on the legal regime regarding the protection of Cultural Property.
 8. Write short notes on the following:
 - a. Martens Clause
 - b. Anti-Personnel Landmines
 - c. Small Arms